

### THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF

## UROLOGICAL SURGEONS Section of Female, Neurological & Urodynamic Urology

Analyses of procedures performed for Female Stress Urinary Incontinence between

January 1<sup>st</sup> 2015 and December 31<sup>st</sup> 2017

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#### **AUDIT RESULTS SUMMARY – Stress Urinary Incontinence dataset**

All the data presented here are a summary of the data extracted from the web-based database on 26<sup>th</sup> March 2018 and relate to operations performed between 1<sup>st</sup> January 2015 and 31<sup>st</sup> December 2017. Once extracted the data was transferred to an Access<sup>™</sup> database for validation before being imported into Tableau<sup>™</sup> for generation of the analyses. The validation mainly comprised checks for duplicate and / or empty entries and invalid / inappropriate dates plus removal of a few procedures (eg bladder neck closure) not deemed appropriate for inclusion in these analyses.

The data collection period was from 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2017.

- 2716 procedures were recorded from 106 consultants at 95 centres in the United Kingdom including 191 private patients from 38 consultants. One of the consultants that returned data is not a BAUS member.
- 96% of the operations (2,498) proceeded with no reported complications. There were 101 cases (4%) in which a peri-operative complication was recorded. There were no deaths.
- Of the 1,733 (64%) patients who have follow-up recorded, 1,709 (99%) had a record of whether or not there was a post operative complication. For 1,543 (90%) no post-operative complications occurred.
- Hospital Episode Statistics (HES) for 2015, 2016 and 2017 indicate that urologists undertook 3,524 stress urinary incontinence (SUI) procedures in England of which the BAUS audit has captured data on 72%. Gynaecologists performed 17,409 SUI procedures in England during the same period.
- Median number of cases per consultant: 20 (range 1 130)
- Median number of cases per centre: 21 (range 1 126)
- 80% (2159) of the procedures were performed for primary SUI and 20% (557) were for recurrent SUI. All data were entered by hand and there was no bulk uploading of data from other systems.

Surgery for Female Stress Urinary Incontinence performed between 01/01/2015 and 31/12/2017 2,716 procedures performed by 106 consultants at 95 sites including 191 private cases from 38 consultants



TotalreturnsperCentre



2

#### TotalreturnsbyConsultantbyProcedure



#### ReturnsbyCentrebyProcedure



#### Symptoms

Symptoms	% of Total				
Mixed urinary incontinence	38.1%			1,036	
Pure stress incontinence	50.8%				1,380
Null	11.0%		300		
		0	500	1000	1500
			Numbe	er of Records	

#### **Pre-operative Urodynamics Results**

# Results Of Pre Operative Urodynamics % of Total .. Urodynamic stress urinary incontinence 69.3% Urodynamic detrusor over-activity / incontinence 20.1% 471 Normal 1.8% 43

128

500

1000

Number of Records

0

2.2%

5.5%

# IndexIndex1,622Underweight471Overweight26Obese43Not recorded51State

1500

#### **Pre-operative Urodynamics**



BMI



#### Age at Operation

Other

Null

Kind Of Surgery	Number of Records	Median Age	Min. Age	Max. Age
Primary	2,151	51	14	91
Recurrent SUI	554	56	19	94
Grand Total	2,705	52	14	94

#### SurgeryType

				Dateofo	peration			
	20	15	20	16	20	17	Grand	Total
Kind Of Surgery	Number of Records	% of Total Number of Records	Number of	% of Total Number of Records		% of Total Number of Records	Number of Records	
Primary	883	80.2%	687	79.1%	589	78.8%	2,159	79.5%
Recurrent SUI	218	19.8%	181	20.9%	158	21.2%	557	20.5%
Grand Total	1,101	100.0%	868	100.0%	747	100.0%	2,716	100.0%

#### PreviousSurgery

What Kind Of Operation Was Performed Previously	% of Total Number of				
Таре	44.9%				250
Autologous sling	3.8%	21			
Colposuspension	12.4%		69		
Other	12.7%		71		
Peri-urethral bulking agent	22.4%		12	5	
Null	3.8%	21			
		0	100	200	
			Number of	of Records	

Operation Kind Of Surgery Recurrent SUI % of Total Number of Primary **Operation Performed** Records Transobturator tape - trocar passed outside-to-inside (TOT) 12.9% 40.8% 72 880 42 Retropubic tape trocar 7.5% passed bottom-to-top (TVT) 416 19.3% 32 Transobturator tape - trocar 5.7% passed inside-to-outside (TVTO) 12.6% 272 219 Autologous sling 10.1% 165 29.6% 230 Peri-urethral bulking agent 10.7% 136 24.4% Colposuspension 3.9% 84 51 9.2% Mini tape 1.8% 10 49 2.3% 9 Other operation 0.4% 7.7% 43 Artificial Urinary Sphincter 6 1.1% 0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 Number of Records

#### **OtherOperation**

Other Operation	Number	% of Tot
Autologous transobturator sling	1	1.9%
TVT excision	3	5.8%
AUS	3	5.8%
Bladder neck AUS	1	1.9%
Bladder neck AUS (whole device singl	1	1.9%
Bladder neck AUS cuff	2	3.8%
Bladder neck closure	2	3.8%
Bladder neck closure and martius fat p	1	1.9%
Bladder neck closure and patch to neo	1	1.9%
Bladder neck closure monti-mitrofano	1	1.9%
Colposupsension	1	1.9%
Durasphere injection to Mitrofanoff	1	1.9%
Excision TVT mesh, colposuspension	1	1.9%
Female AUS	1	1.9%
female sphincter cuff and cystoplasty	1	1.9%
Insertion bladder neck AUS cuff	1	1.9%
Insertion of artificial urinary sphincter	1	1.9%
Insertion of AUS parts	1	1.9%
Not recorded / Other	24	46.2%
Replacement of AUS	1	1.9%
Revision artificial urinary sphincter	1	1.9%
urethral closure and martius flap	1	1.9%
Vaginal closure of Urethra/Formation o	1	1.9%
Grand Total	52	100.0%

#### Peri-operative complications by surgery

			Kind Of	Surgery		
	Prin	nary	Recurr	Recurrent SUI		Total
Peri Operative Complications	Number of Records	% of Total Number of Records	Number of Records	% of Total Number of Records	Number of Records	% of Total Number of Records
None	2,011	93.1%	487	87.4%	2,498	92.0%
Bladder perforation	21	1.0%	17	3.1%	38	1.4%
Procedure abandoned	3	0.1%	3	0.5%	6	0.2%
Urethral perforation	2	0.1%	5	0.9%	7	0.3%
Other	38	1.8%	11	2.0%	49	1.8%
Null	83	3.8%	34	6.1%	117	4.3%
Urethral perforation, Procedu	1	0.0%			1	0.0%
Grand Total	2,159	100.0%	557	100.0%	2,716	100.0%

#### Unintended CISC started

			Kind Of	Surgery		
	Prin	nary	Recurre	ent SUI	Grand	Total
Did The Patient Start Unintended Cisc	Number of Records	% of Total Number	Number of Records	% of Total Number	Number of Records	% of Total Number
Yes	22	1.0%	10	1.8%	32	1.2%
No	461	21.4%	117	21.0%	578	21.3%
Null	1,676	77.6%	430	77.2%	2,106	77.5%
Grand Total	2,159	100.0%	557	100.0%	2,716	100.0%

#### Length of Stay

Kind Of Surgery	Number of Records	Median LengthofStay	Min. LengthofStay	Max. LengthofStay
Primary	1,921	0	0	60
Recurrent SUI	481	1	0	63
Grand Total	2,402	0	0	63

#### Patients with Follow up

Fuid (group) 2	of	% of Total Number of Recor
FU	1,733	63.8%
No FU	983	36.2%
Grand Total	2,716	100.0%

#### Clavien Dindo Grade of Complications

	Kind Of Surgery					
	Prin	nary	Recurr	ent SUI	Grand Total	
Clavien Dindo Grade Of Complication	Number of Records	% of Total Number of Records		% of Total Number of Records	Number of Records	% of Total Number of Records
No complications	836	90.9%	174	74.4%	1,010	87.5%
Grade I	42	4.6%	36	15.4%	78	6.8%
Grade II	18	2.0%	14	6.0%	32	2.8%
Grade IIIa	3	0.3%			3	0.3%
Grade IIIb	7	0.8%	3	1.3%	10	0.9%
Null	14	1.5%	7	3.0%	21	1.8%
Grand Total	920	100.0%	234	100.0%	1,154	100.0%

# Patient reported Urinary tract infection

Patient Reported Complications	of	% of Total Number of Recor
Yes	84	7.3%
No	1,033	89.5%
Null	37	3.2%
Grand Total	1,154	100.0%

#### Persistent Pain after Surgery

of	% of Total Number of Recor
21	2.5%
803	94.9%
22	2.6%
846	100.0%
	of Records 21 803 22

#### Patient catheter dependent since surgery

	Kind Of Surgery								
	Prin	nary	Recurr	ent SUI	Grand Total				
Is The Patient Catheter Dependent		% of Total Number	Number of Recor	% of Total Nu		% of Total Number			
Yes	41	4.5%	23	9.8%	64	5.5%			
No	623	67.7%	135	57.7%	758	65.7%			
Null	256	27.8%	76	32.5%	332	28.8%			
Grand Total	920	100.0%	234	100.0%	1,154	100.0%			

#### Bladder Urgency -new symptoms

Over Active Bladder Symptoms New De Novo Urgency	of	% of Total Number of Recor
Yes	157	13.6%
No	957	82.9%
Null	40	3.5%
Grand Total	1,154	100.0%

#### Bladder Urgency - existing sysmptoms

Over Active Bladder Symptoms Pre Existing Urgency Change	of	% of Total Number of Recor
Better	249	21.6%
No change	409	35.4%
Worse	46	4.0%
Null	450	39.0%
Grand Total	1,154	100.0%

#### Tape extrusion

Tape Extrusion	Location Of Extrusion	of	% of Total Number of Recor
Yes	Vaginal	5	0.6%
	Total	5	0.6%
No	Null	823	99.4%
	Total	823	99.4%
Grand Total		828	100.0%

#### Severity of Incontinence change



#### Improved Unchanged Worse

#### ICIQ-UIQ3 change

lciquiq3Chan	% of Total Number								
Improved	88.7%								1,282
Unchanged	10.1%		146						
Worse	1.2%	18							
		0	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400
			Number of Records						

#### ICIQ-UI Sum score change

lciquisumscorechan	ge % of Total Num	ber							
Improved	92.7%							1,174	
Unchanged	3.5%	44	Ļ						
Worse	3.9%	49	9						
		0	200	400	600	800	1000	1200	
			Number of Records						

#### Participating Hospital Centres 2015, 2016 and 2017

We are grateful to consultants from the following Centres / trusts who returned data for these analyses:

Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge **Airedale Hospital** Alexandra Hospital, Redditch Barking, Havering & Redbridge University Hospital **Bedford Hospital BMI Goring Hall Hospital** Borders General Hospital, Melrose **Bradford Royal Infirmary Burnley General Hospital** Castle Hill Hospital, Hull Charing Cross Hospital, London **Chase Farm Hospital** Chorley & South Ribble Hospital **City Hospital Birmingham Darlington Memorial Hospital** Diana, Princess of Wales Hospital, Grimsby **Doncaster Royal Infirmary** Eastbourne District General Hospital Epsom General Hospital, Surrey Fairfield Independent Hospital, St Helens Forth Valley Royal Hospital, Larbert Freeman Hospital, Newcastle Frimley Park Hospital Gartnavel General Hospital, Glasgow George Eliot Hospital, Nuneaton

Goole & District Hospital Guy's & Thomas's Hospital Harrogate District Hospital Huddersfield Royal Infirmary Ipswich Hospital, Suffolk James Cook University Hospital, Middlesbrough James Paget University Hospital, Great Yarmouth King's Mill Hospital, Nottinghamshire Kingston Hospital, London Leicester General Hospital Leighton Hospital, Cheshire Lister Hospital, Stevenage Luton & Dunstable University Hospital Manchester Royal Infirmary Medway Maritime Hospital, Gillingham Musgrove Park Hospital, Taunton Norfolk & Norwich University Hospital North Manchester General Hospital Northern General Hospital, Sheffield Northwick Park Hospital Nottingham City Hospital Peterborough City Hospital Pilgrim Hospital, Boston Pinderfields General Hospital, Wakefield Princess Alexandra Hospital, Harlow

Queen Alexandra Hospital, Portsmouth Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Birmingham Queen Elizabeth University Hospital Queen's Hospital, Burton-on-Trent Rotherham Hospital Royal Blackburn Hospital Royal Albert Edward Infirmary, Wigan Royal Berkshire Hospital, Reading **Royal Bolton Hospital** Royal Derby Hospital Royal Free Hospital, London Royal Hallamshire Hospital, Sheffield Royal National Orthopaedic Hospital, Stanmore Royal Sussex County Hospital, Brighton Salford Royal Hospital Salisbury District Hospital Southend Hospital Southmead Hospital, Bristol Southport & Ormskirk Hospitals St James's University Hospital, Leeds St Richard's Hospital, Chichester Stepping Hill Hospital, Stockport Sunderland Royal Hospital The New Victoria Hospital The Queen Elizabeth Hospital, King's Lynn The Royal Oldham Hospital University College Hospital, London University Hospital of Wales, Cardiff University Hospital, Ayr Walsgrave Hospital, Coventry

Watford General Hospital Western General Hospital, Edinburgh Weston General Hospital, Weston-super-Mare Wexham Park Hospital, Slough Whipps Cross University Hospital, London Worthing Hospital Wrexham Maelor Hospital Wycombe Hospital, High Wycombe York Hospital